

Long Term Care University

<u>Long Term Care University – Question of the Month</u> By Aaron Skloff, AIF, CFA, MBA

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Q: We read the 1st, 2nd, 3rd, 4th, 5th, 6th and 7th Long Term Care University articles on Combination Life and Long Term Care (LTC) insurance policies and decided to purchase a Combination policy. Like a Traditional LTC Insurance with lifetime payments, can we purchase a Combination (Hybrid or Linked Benefits or Asset Based) Life and Long Term Care policy with lifetime payments?

The Problem - One-Time and Short Duration Premium Payments are Unappealing or Unfeasible

Some insurance companies require a one-time premium payment to purchase a Combination policy. Others offer payment options over short durations, such as: 3, 5, 7 or 10 years. Unfortunately, short duration premiums may be unappealing or unfeasible for some.

The Solution - Combination Life and Long Term Care Insurance with Lifetime Payments

Fortunately, some insurance companies offer lifetime payments, the same way you pay for your homeowners and automobile insurance. Unlike homeowners or automobile insurance, the lifetime payment policies provide guaranteed benefits and guaranteed premiums.

Numbers Speak Louder than Words. Let's look at a husband and wife that are each 55 years of age. If they purchase one shared policy with a \$13,021 annual premium they gain a tax free **initial base** of \$12,000 monthly LTC benefit or \$600,000 available over 50 months that one or both can consume. They also immediately gain a tax free **continuation** of \$10,000 monthly LTC benefit that one or both can consume for the rest of their lives. Lastly, they immediately gain a **second person to die death benefit** of \$600,000.

Combination Life and Long Term Care Insurance - 1 Shared Policy - Unlimited Benefit Period - Lifetime Pay										
		Either Has	Either Has	Both Have	Both Have	Actual Cost for	Benefits			Second
	Cumulative	50 Months	50 Months	Lifetime	Lifetime	\$12,000 Monthly	Paid by	Out of	Cash	Person to Die
	Combined	Initial Base	Initial Base	Continuation	Continuation	LTC for Both for	Insurance	Pocket	Surrender	Life Insurance
	Premiums	Monthly LTC	Total LTC	Monthly LTC	Total LTC	50 Months Each	Policy	Costs	Value	Benefit
Year 1	\$ 13,021	\$ 12,000	\$ 600,000	\$ 10,000	Unlimited	\$ 1,200,000	\$1,100,000	\$100,000	\$ 360	\$ 600,000
Year 25	\$ 325,525	\$ 12,000	\$ 600,000	\$ 10,000	Unlimited	\$ 1,200,000	\$1,100,000	\$100,000	\$330,396	\$ 600,000

If they purchase two individual policies with a \$9,702 combined annual premium they each gain a tax free \$6,000 monthly LTC benefit or \$300,000 (\$600,000 cumulative) available over 50 months per person. They also each immediately gain a **death benefit** of \$300,000 (\$600,000 cumulative).

Combination Life and Long Term Care Insurance - 2 Individual Policies - Lifetime Pay											
				Both Have	Both Have	Act	tual Cost for	Benefits			
	Cumulative	Cumulative		Lifetime	Lifetime	\$12	,000 Monthly	Paid by	Out of	Cash	Cumulative
	Combined	100 Months	Cumulative	Continuation	Continuation	LTC	for Both for	Insurance	Pocket	Surrender	Life Insurance
	Premiums	Monthly LTC	Total LTC	Monthly LTC	Total LTC	50 N	Months Each	Policy	Costs	Value	Benefit
Year 1	\$ 9,702	\$ 12,000	\$ 600,000	N/A	N/A	\$	1,200,000	\$ 600,000	\$600,000	N/A	\$ 600,000
Year 25	\$ 242,550	\$ 12,000	\$ 600,000	N/A	N/A	\$	1,200,000	\$ 600,000	\$600,000	N/A	\$ 600,000

Since 7 in 10 people who live to the age of 65 and beyond will need long term care, we primarily focus on the long term care benefits. We assume they both need 50 months of care in 25 years, when they are 80 years-old at a cost of \$12,000 per month or a combined \$1.2 million (\$12,000 per month X 100 months). With the one shared policy, the insurance company pays \$1.1 million (\$12,000 per month X 50 months + \$10,000 per month X 50 months) tax free while the couple pays \$100,000 out of their own pocket. With the two individual policies, the insurance company pays a combined \$600,000 (\$6,000 per month X 50 months) tax free while the couple pays \$600,000 out of their own pocket.

Although the shared policy costs almost \$83,000 more than the two individual policies over 25 years, it saves the couple \$500,000 in out of pocket costs. Since the shared care policy provides an unlimited number of months of care, every month past the 100th saves another \$10,000 in out of pocket costs. Lastly, the shared policy offers a cash surrender value (refund) if the couple ever cancels the policy.

Action Step - Purchase a Shared Combination Policy with Lifetime Payments

Purchase a shared Combination Life and Long Term Care Insurance policy and you will receive greater long term care benefits, more flexibility as to who can use the benefits and the safety net of an unlimited number of months of care.

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